



MANTEC



Ensuring Automation Success





Introductions

Greg Selke: CEO

Andrew Cook: VP Engineering

Jonathan Lewis: Senior Sales Engineer



ONEXia Inc

Excellence in Automation



Who is ONExia?

- Located in Exton, Pennsylvania
- 32 Years in High Technology Distribution
- 28 Years in Custom Machine Building and Integration





Topics for This Morning

- Reasons to Automate
- Characteristics of a Successful Automation Project
- Case Studies of ONExia Past Projects
- Collaborative Robots
- Questions





Why Automate?

- Improve Quality
- Improve Throughput
- Eliminate Ergonomic Injuries
- Improve Safety
- Reduce Costs
- The Process Cannot be Done Manually
- Can the process or application accommodate Automation?
- Will the upstream and downstream processes be affected with the Automation implemented?





What makes an automation project successful?





Choose the Right Automation Partner

- Does your company have the experience to develop the automation in house?
- Does your company have the time and resources to make the project a success?
- How do you choose the right partner?





Choosing the Right Automation Partner Can Lead to Automation Success

- What level of experience do they have?
- At ONExia, it is truly a collaborative experience
 - You are very knowledgeable about your process and product
 - ONExia has a high level of expertise when it comes to Motion Control, Robotics and Machinery Automation
- Get your Partner involved early on in a project, as we typically offer Automation Suggestions based on our Extensive Experience
- ONExia is frequently considered an Extension of our Customer's Engineering Department





Automation Success Characteristics

- Defining a Clear Objective
- Pursuing a Feasible Concept
- Control the Process Variables
- Keep the Scope of the Project Clear and Controlled
- Specify the Proper Components for the Machine
- Skilled Personnel
- Keep it Simple
- Pay Attention to Details
- Collaboration through Communication
- Collaboration with End Users
- Well Structured Software
- Sufficient Time / Parts for Testing
- Complete Final Documentation
- Training
- Support
- End User Ownership
- **These Characteristics ensure a Successful Automation Project**





ONExia's Machine Design Process

- **Initial Concept / Budget**
 - Specification Development
 - Proposal Development
- **Order Received**
- **Kick-Off Meeting**
 - Introduction
 - Review
 - Inspection
 - Schedule
 - Acceptance Criteria
 - Technical Review
 - Samples
- **End Result**



Machine Design Process

- **Design**
 - Prototype Review
 - Preliminary Design Review
- **Design Completion**
- **Design Review**
- **Machine Assembly**
- **Machine Testing**
- **Acceptance**
- **Shipment**
- **Additional Services**
 - Installation
 - Startup
 - Training Services
 - Field Service
 - Maintenance



ONExia Case Studies

28 Years of Custom Machine
Building and Integration





Part Assembly





Reasons for Success

- Identify And Prototype Potential Risk Areas
- Software Approach – State Logic
- Collaborate With The Client And End User About Their Existing Process And Its Strengths and Weaknesses
- Met The Project Throughput Objective Handling a Variety of SKUs

Precision Assembly





Reasons for Success

- Proper Component Selection:
 - Precision Positioning Stages
 - High Resolution Cameras
- Experienced Engineers understood the challenges of Designing to meet the precision requirements
- Extensive Testing with Customer Supplied Parts to ensure success with varying parts
- Met the Project Objectives of Schedule, Precision, Simplicity and Reliability overseas



Plastic Parts Assembly





Reasons for Success

- Proper Component Selection:
 - Servo Motors To Collect The Parts To Identify Missing Parts
- A Strong Concept That Kept The Number Of Parts To A Minimum
- Keep Control Of The Products Once Obtained
- Met The Project Objectives Of Improving Quality And Cost Savings Through A Reduction In Labor



Component Inspection, Marking and Packaging





Reasons for Success

- A Strong Concept That Was Expandable To Meet The Variety of Products with Minimal Changeover
- Attention to Detail That Considered The Variety Of Parts Through Every Stage Of Design
- Close Collaboration With The Customer's Design Team To Improve Reliability
- Met The Goals Of The Project's Schedule, Robustness For Overseas Startup, Flexible Design To Handle A Variety Of Parts



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Collaborative Robots





Collaborative Robots

- A collaborative robot is one designed to work side by side with humans.
- A smart collaborative robot is one designed to work side by side with humans and which exhibits a degree of “artificial intelligence”.



CHALLENGES FACING MANUFACTURERS TODAY

Labor shortage

Rising labor cost

**Manufacturing
agility**

Short life cycles

Fast ramp to volume

**Manufacture near
customers**

**Existing
automation
solutions can
be expensive
and
inflexible**



Low cost labor models have run their course





Difficulty **finding** and **retaining** skilled (and unskilled) laborers



Manufacturers seek agility
Short runs, time to volume, build local





INDUSTRIAL ROBOTS

Caged

Expensive

Fixed



SMART COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS

A photograph of a factory floor. In the foreground, a red and black collaborative robot arm is visible, with a glowing green light strip around its upper section. In the background, several workers wearing hairnets and gloves are working at a blue industrial machine. The factory is filled with cardboard boxes and pallets, indicating a busy manufacturing or packaging environment.

Our customers are building **factories of the future**, today

Our **smart, collaborative robots** adapt to **real-world variability**, are agile enough to **change applications quickly**, and perform tasks **like humans do**

We've created this **new category of robots** for the **95% of tasks** that couldn't be **economically** or **practically** automated before

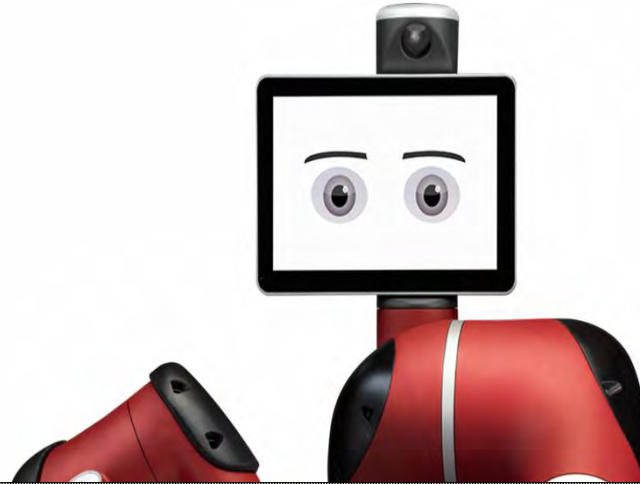


BASIC COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS

Safer

Rapid ROI

Small
Footprint



SMART COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS

Safer

Rapid ROI

Small
Footprint





SAFETY STRATEGY

ISO
10218/R15.06

Takes the robot out of the cage!

Describes 4 Categories for Collaborative Robot

- Safety-Rated Monitored Stop
- Hand Guiding
- Speed and Separation Monitoring
- **Power and Force Limiting**

ISO/TS15066

New Collaborative Robot Standard

- Robot that is purposefully designed to work in direct cooperation with people
- Defines criteria for **Risk Assessment**



Power and
Force Limited

Defined under ISO 10218/R15.06

- Our 'inherent safety' strategy flows from this categorization

Risk
Assessment

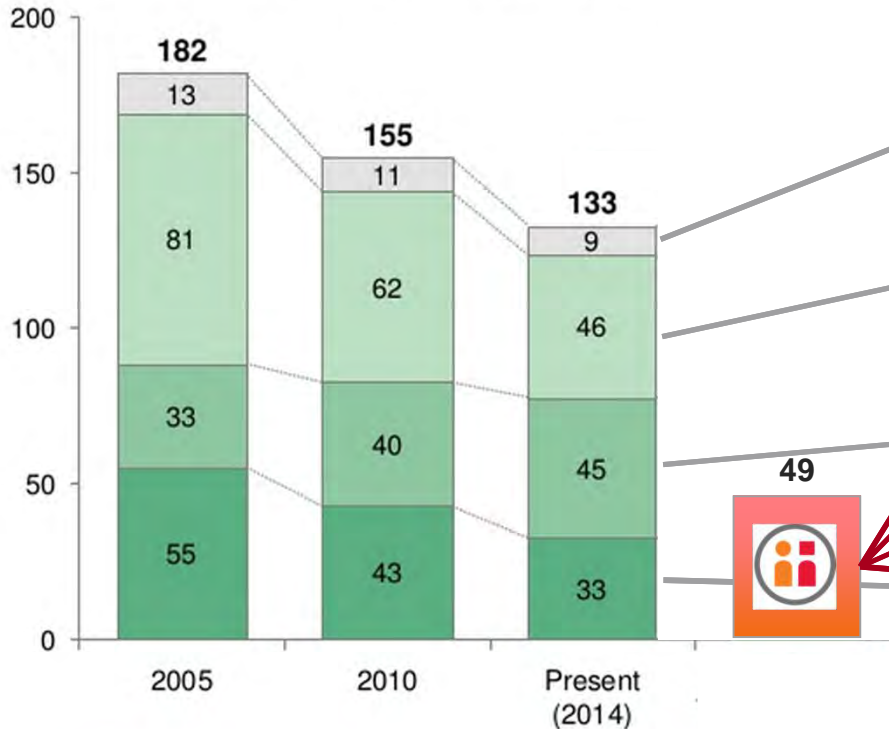
A Risk Assessment must be performed when work cell is set up

- The robot is a partially complete piece of machinery
- End effector and parts are considered



Advanced industrial robots are increasing in performance while costs continue to fall steadily

Example of total industrial robot system costs (\$USD, thousands)



Future costs trends

Project management

Has consistently been ~5%–10% of total system costs; absolute cost decline expected



Systems engineering (e.g., programming, installation)

Gains from offline programming mostly obtained; decrease expected to slow given the minimum cost of installation



Peripherals (e.g., safety barriers/systems, sensors)

Will see additional drop due to removal of safety barriers



Robot (includes software)

Minimal declines expected given pricing is close to material cost for high-purchase-volume automotive industry



Meanwhile, robot performance is increasing at an estimated 5% per year¹

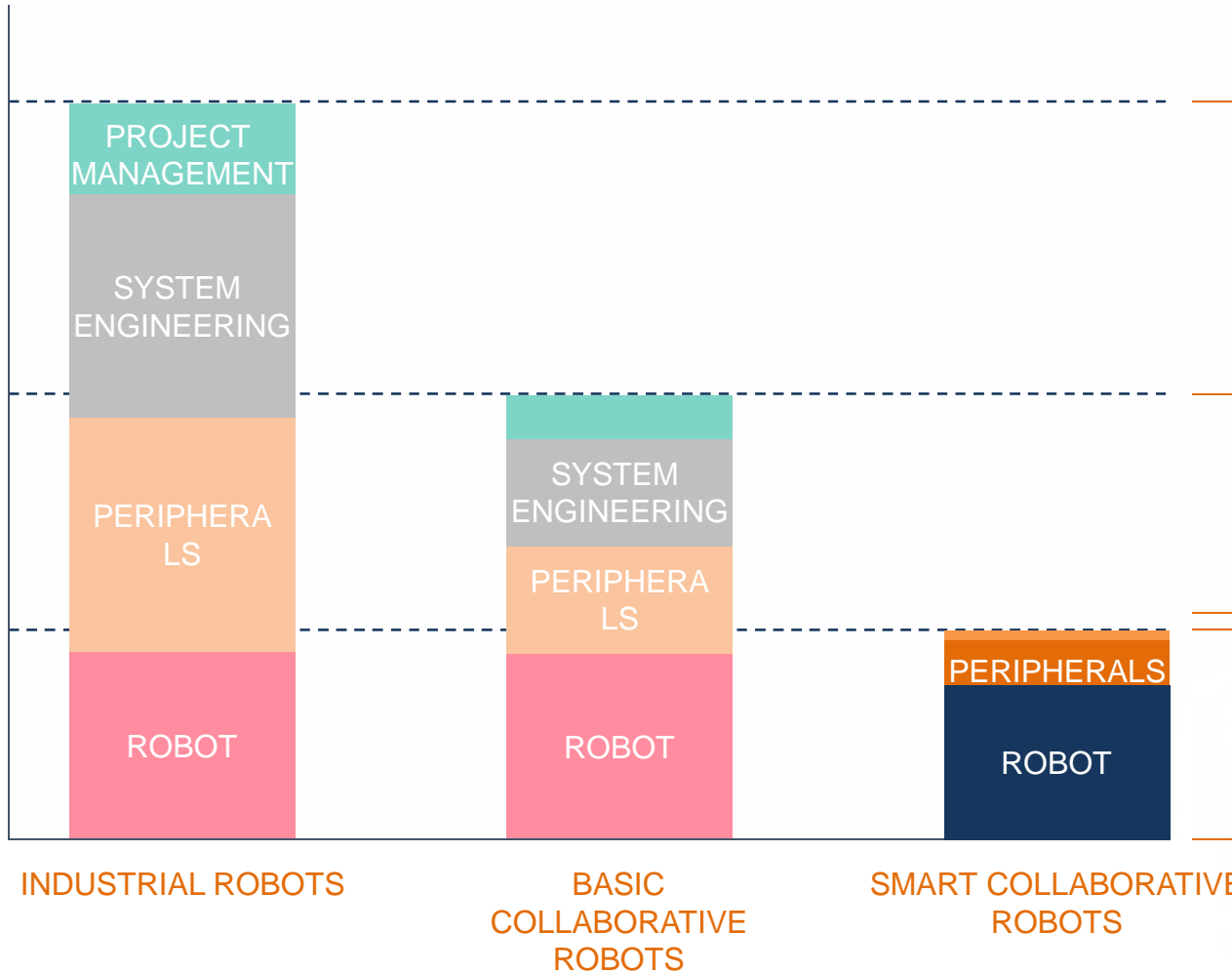
¹Average quality adjustment from 1990-2004 was ~5% on top of price change.

Note: Example costs are for a spot welder (largest current application) in the US automotive industry, numbers in nominal dollars.

Sources: ABB "Economic Justification for Industrial Robotic Systems" (2007), IFB "World Robotics-Industrial Robots 2013," expert interviews, BCG analysis



TOTAL INVESTMENT



ROI
6-8 Months
2-4x
LOWER COST



Greg Selke

CUSTOMER RETURN ON INVESTMENT IN UNDER A YEAR



Robot

List Price

\$29,000



End effector)

\$1,750



Pedestal

\$3,500



3-Year warranty & software subscription

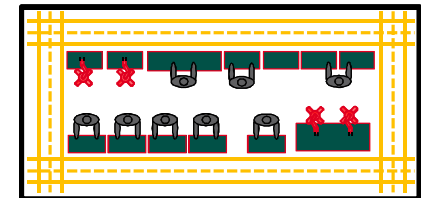
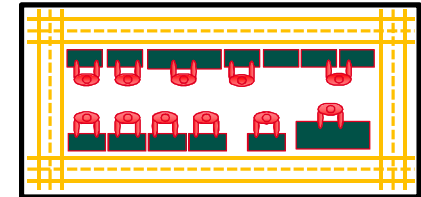
\$7,000

Total

\$41,250

Services

\$5k-\$10k



SMB customer economics

1 direct labor per shift x 2 shifts = \$60,000/yr
(\$30,000/operator/shift)

ROI = 8-9 months



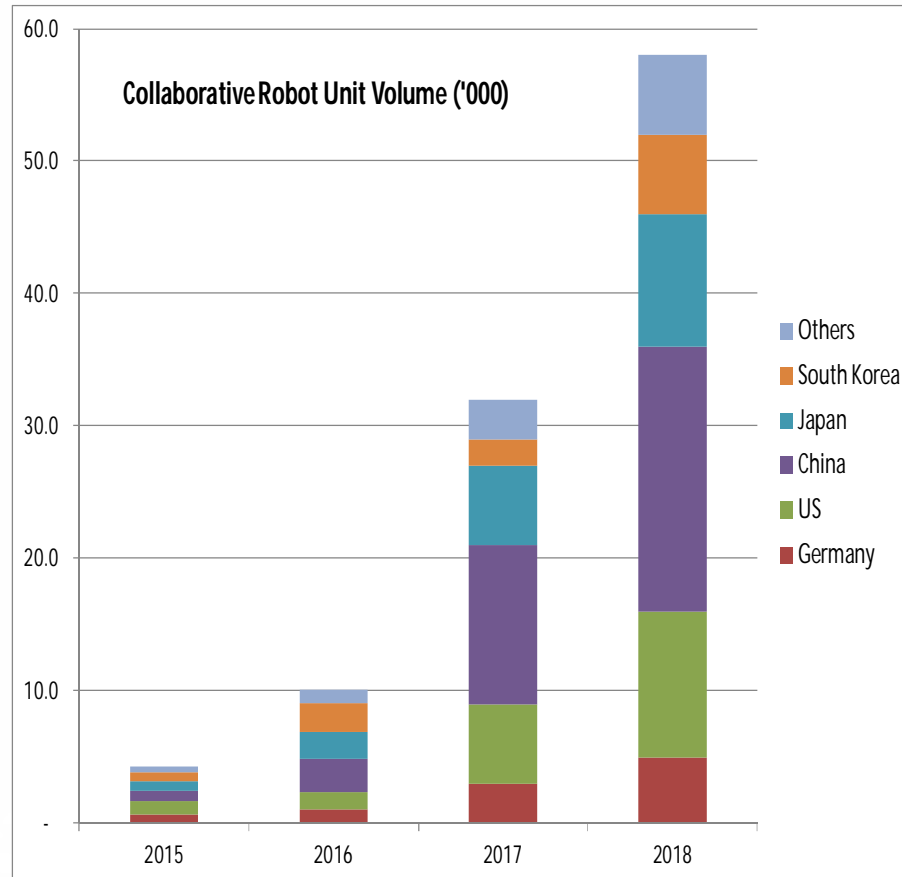
Large customer economics – Contract Mfr in Mexico

4 robots per line, redirecting 3 direct labor operators per shift
1,000 robots instead of 2,250 workers
(750 workers x 3 shifts)

At \$1,100 /worker/shift/month in Mexico = \$29.7M annual labor savings and an 18-month ROI
In the US; ~3x labor costs; 6 month ROI

Collaborative robot market

Dramatic Market Expansion



Source: Barclays

Greg Selke



A NEW CATEGORY: SMART COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS



Smart. Simple. Fast. Affordable.

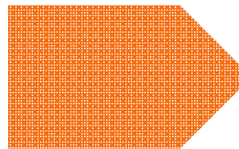
Software + Sensing = Intelligence

Simple, ubiquitous, manual tasks

Fast deployment and change-over

Payback in a year

Safe around people



Large Manufacturers



Small & Medium Enterprise



Research & Education



Collaborative Robots

Adapt to Variability

- Force based behaviours
- Machine vision
- Compliance allows arm to flex when necessary

Change Applications Quickly

- Robot Positioning System
- Train by Demonstration
- Intera allows easy integration with existing automation equipment

Work Like People Do

- Work with current fixturing
- Often no need to change the way parts are presented or handed off
- Share workspace with people

Sawyer™



Packaging



PCB Handling



Line Loading



CNC Tending



Metal Fabrication Operations



Molding



Test & Inspection

Reach of 1260mm

Repeatability $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$

Small footprint

9lb payload





Thank-you For Attending Our Presentation!

We will be available at the ONExia display in the main room.

Questions?

